



BOOKS

Printed Book (one author)

In-text citation:

According to Guy1...

Footnote:

Jeff Guy, *The View Across the River: Harriette Colenso and the Zulu Struggle Against Imperialism* (Charlottesville, Virginia: University Press of Virginia, 2001), p. 37.

Author/editor
Title (in italics)
Edition (only include the edition number if it is not the first edition)
Place of publication: publisher, year of publication (all in round brackets)

Printed Book (more than one author)

In-text citation:

According to Guy1...

Footnote:

Avijit Banerjee and Timothy F. Watson, *Pickard's Manual of Operative Dentistry*, 9th edn (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011).

Author/editor
Title (in italics)
Edition (only include the edition number if it is not the first edition)
Place of publication: publisher, year of publication (all in round brackets)

E-Book

Angela Wear, *Knowledge and Practice in English Medicine* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press), <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/bham/detail.action?docID=5004608>> [accessed 17 June 2015].

Author/editor
Title (in italics)
Edition (only include the edition number if it is not the first edition)
Place of publication: publisher, year of publication (all in round brackets)
In
Title of online collection (in italics)
<URL of collection>
[accessed date]

Historical books in online collections

79. Patrick James, *Ruins of the Palace at Thermopylae* (original work published in 1654)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/birmingham>> (accessed 18 June 2015).

Author/editor
Title (in italics)
When original work was published
URL
Accessed at

Translated Works

Emil Ludwig, *Napoleon*, trans. by Eden Paul and Cedar Paul (London: Book Jungle, 2005).

Author
Title (in italics)
Translated by
Place of publication:
Publisher
Year of publication



JOURNALS

Journal articles

J. Knapik, L. M. Cosio-Lima, and K. L. Reynolds, 'Efficacy of Functional Movement Screening for Predicting Injuries in Coast Guard Cities', *Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research*, 29(5) (2015), 1157-1162, 1158. EDUC 1028: E-learning, <<http://intranet.bir.ac.uk>> (accessed 25 June 2015).

Author
Title of article (in single quotation marks)
Title of journal (in italics)
Volume, issue, page numbers
Module code: module title (in italics)
URL
Accessed

Magazine Articles

Nicky Stevens, 'Circular Motion', *Physics Monthly*, November 2011, 8-15.

Author
Title of article (in single quotation marks)
Title of journal (in italics)
Issue information
page reference
doi/URL (if available)



DIGITAL AND INTERNET

Blogs

Amy Davidson, 'The Saudi Marathon Man', The New Yorker, <<http://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/the-saudi-marathon-man>> [accessed 22 June 2015].

Author of message
 Title of message (in single quotation marks)
 Title of site
 URL
 Accessed

Twitter

University of Birmingham, 'University of Birmingham. We hope our alumni are having a great time today at the Alumni Sports Day' (tweet), <<https://twitter.com/unibirmingham/status/609691694762627072>> [accessed 18 June 2015].

Author
 Title of page (if not same as author)
 Message (in single quotation marks)
 Type of media
 URL
 Accessed

Web Page – individual author

Dan Snow, How did so many soldiers survive the trenches? (n.d.), <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/guides/z3kgjxs>> [accessed 18 July 2015].

Author
 Title of internet site (in italics)
 Year that the site was published/last updated (in round brackets)
 <URL>
 [accessed date]

Web page – organisation as the author

BBC News, 'Lights Out' Ends Day of WW1 Centenary Commemorations (2014), <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-28632223>> [accessed 18 June 2015].

Author
 Title of internet site (in italics)
 Year that the site was published/last updated (in round brackets)
 <URL>
 [accessed date]

Web page – no authors or titles

Blitzortung.org (no title), (n.d.), <<http://www.blitzortung.org/Webpages/index.php?lang=en&page=1>> [accessed 18 June 2015].

Year that the site was published/last updated (in round brackets)
Available at: URL
(Accessed: date)

Web page – no dates

BBC History. Duke of Wellington (1769-1852) (n.d.)
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/wellington_duke_of.shtml> [accessed 18 June 2015].

Author
Title of web page (in italics)
No date
URL
Accessed

Web page – no authors

Napoleon Bonaparte (1769-1821) (2015),
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/bonaparte_napoleon.shtml> [accessed 18 July, 2015].

Title of web page (in italics)
Year of publication
URL
Accessed

Radio and internet radio

The Sun', In Our Time, BBC Radio 4, 1 January 2015. Available at
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b048nlfb#auto> [accessed 23 January 2015].

Title of programme (in single quotation marks)
Series (in italics)
Name of channel
Date of transmission
Available at URL
Accessed

Photographs from the internet

Chase Jarvis (photographer), 'Blue', <<http://www.chasejarvis.com/#s=10&mi=2&pt=1&pi=10000&p=8&a=0&at=0>> [accessed 18 June 2015].

Name of photographer
Title of photograph
URL
Accessed

Television programmes viewed on the internet

Episode 2', Napoleon, online television programme, BBC iPlayer, 17 June 2015, <<https://www.iplayer.co.uk/napoleon>> [accessed 18 January 2015].

Title of episode (in single quotation marks)
 Title of programme/series (italics)
 Name of channel
 Broadcast date
 URL
 Accessed

DVD-ROM

Steven Spielberg (dir.), Saving Private Ryan [DVD], (1998).

Director
 Title of film
 DVD
 Year produced



RESEARCH

Financial reports from online databases

Bureau van Dijk, BSKyB PLC Company Report <<http://fame.bvdep.com/bskyb>> (accessed 8 January 2013).

Publishing organisation
 Title of extract (In italics)
 Year of publication (if relevant)
 URL
 Accessed

Birth, marriage and death certificates

'Jayne Seaman', Certified Copy of Birth Certificate for Jayne Seaman, 20 December 1966 (Application Number 5001977/D: Pontefract Register Office, 1966).

Name of person (in single quotation marks)
 Certified copy of... certificate for... (in italics)
 Full name of person (in italics)
 Date of event (in italics)
 Application number from certificate
 Location of Register Office
 Year of event
 IF ONLINE:
 Year of last update
 URL
 Accessed

Censuses

'Mark Jones', Census Return for Leeds Road, Bishopthorpe, York Subdistrict, North Yorkshire (Public Record Office: PRO YO9/3765, folio 89, 2015), p. 8. <<http://www.ancestry.co.uk>> (accessed 23 June 2015).

Name of person (in single quotation marks)
 Census return for ... (in italics)
 Street, place, county (in italics)
 Registration subdistrict (in italics)
 Public Record Office:
 Piece number, folio number, page number
 Year of census
 OR if you retrieved the certificate online, add:
 Year of last update
 URL
 Accessed

Graphs

Alex Gray, *How to Reference Scientific Papers* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009), p. 87 (graph).

Author
 Title of book (in italics)
 Place of publication: publisher
 Year of publication
 Page number or figure for graph
 Graph

Mathematical equations

Jamie James, 'Some Functional Equations', in *Advances in Algebra*, 315(8), 1880-1899
 <<http://www.mathematicjournals.co.uk/James> > (accessed 19 January 2015).

Author
 Title of article (in single quotation marks)
 Title of journal (italics)
 Volume, issue and page numbers
 URL
 Accessed



LEGAL MATERIAL

House of Commons and House of Lords Papers

House of Lords, *Electricity From Renewables: The First Report (HL 2003-2004 (19))* (London: The Stationary Office, 2004).

House of...
 Title (in italics)
 Paper number
 Publication details
 Year of publication

Command Papers – Green and White Papers

Lord Chancellor's Department, Government Policy on Referencing (Cm 4517) (London: The Stationery Office, 2000).

Name of committee or Royal Commission

Title (in italics)

Page number

Publication details

Year of publication

